## **Argument**

How a Ship having passed the Line was driven by storms to the cold Country towards the South Pole; and how from thence she made her course to the tropical Latitude of the Great Pacific Ocean; and of the strange things that befell; and in what manner the Ancyent Marinere came back to his own Country.

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## **PARTI**

An ancient Mariner meeteth three gallants bidden to a wedding feast, and detaineth IT is an ancient Mariner, And he stoppeth one of three. 'By thy long beard and glittering eye, Now wherefore stopp'st thou me?

The Bridegroom's doors are opened wide, And I am next of kin; The guests are met, the feast is set: May'st hear the merry din.'

He holds him with his skinny hand,
"There was a ship,' quoth he.
'Hold off! unhand me, grey-beard loon!'
Eftsoons his hand dropt he.

The Wedding-Guest is spellbound by the eye of the old seafaring man, and constrained to hear his tale. He holds him with his glittering eye —
The Wedding-Guest stood still,
And listens like a three years' child:
The Mariner hath his will.

The Wedding-Guest sat on a stone:
He cannot choose but hear;
And thus spake on that ancient man,
The bright-eyed Mariner.

'The ship was cheer'd, the harbour clear'd, Merrily did we drop Below the kirk, below the hill, Below the lighthouse top.

The Mariner tells how the ship sailed southward with a good wind and fair weather, till it reached the Line. The Sun came up upon the left, 25
Out of the sea came he!
And he shone bright, and on the right
Went down into the sea.

Higher and higher every day,
Till over the mast at noon——'
The Wedding-Guest here beat his breast,
For he heard the loud bassoon.

The Wedding-Guest heareth the bridal music; but the Mariner continueth his tale.

The bride hath paced into the hall, Red as a rose is she; Nodding their heads before her goes

The merry minstrelsy.

The Wedding-Guest he beat his breast, Yet he cannot choose but hear;

Yet he cannot choose but hear; And thus spake on that ancient man, The bright-eyed Mariner.

The ship drawn by a storm toward the South Pole.

'And now the Storm-blast came, and he Was tyrannous and strong:
He struck with his o'ertaking wings,
And chased us south along.

With sloping masts and dipping prow,
As who pursued with yell and blow
Still treads the shadow of his foe,
And forward bends his head,
The ship drove fast, loud roar'd the blast,
The southward aye we fled.

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And now there came both mist and snow, And it grew wondrous cold: And ice, mast-high, came floating by, As green as emerald.

The land of ice, and of fearful sounds, where no living thing	And through the drifts the snowy clifts Did send a dismal sheen:	55
was to be seen.	Nor shapes of men nor beasts we ken — The ice was all between.	
	The ice was here, the ice was there, The ice was all around: It crack'd and growl'd, and roar'd and howl'd, Like noises in a swound!	60
Till a great sea-bird, called the Albatross, came through the snow-fog, and was received with great joy and hospitality.	At length did cross an Albatross, Thorough the fog it came; As if it had been a Christian soul, We hail'd it in God's name.	65
	It ate the food it ne'er had eat, And round and round it flew. The ice did split with a thunder-fit; The helmsman steer'd us through!	70
And lol the Albatross proveth a bird of good omen, and followeth the ship as it returned northward through fog and floating ice.	And a good south wind sprung up behind; The Albatross did follow, And every day, for food or play, Came to the mariners' hollo!	
	In mist or cloud, on mast or shroud, It perch'd for vespers nine; Whiles all the night, through fog-smoke white, Glimmer'd the white moonshine.'	75
The ancient Mariner inhospitably killeth the pious bird of good omen.	'God save thee, ancient Mariner! From the fiends, that plague thee thus!— Why look'st thou so?'—'With my crossbow I shot the Albatross.	80
	PART II 'The Sun now rose upon the right:	
	Out of the sea came he, Still hid in mist, and on the left Went down into the sea.	85
	And the good south wind still blew behind, But no sweet bird did follow, Nor any day for food or play Came to the mariners' hollo!	90
His shipmates cry out against the ancient Mariner for killing the bird of good luck.	And I had done an hellish thing, And it would work 'em woe: For all averr'd, I had kill'd the bird That made the breeze to blow. Ah wretch! said they, the bird to slay, That made the breeze to blow!	95
But when the fog cleared off, they justify the same, and thus make themselves accomplices in the crime.	Nor dim nor red, like God's own head, The glorious Sun uprist: Then all averr'd, I had kill'd the bird That brought the fog and mist. 'Twas right, said they, such birds to slay, That bring the fog and mist.	100
The fair breeze continues; the ship enters the Pacific Ocean, and sails northward, even till it reaches the Line.	The fair breeze blew, the white foam flew, The furrow follow'd free; We were the first that ever burst Into that silent sea.	105
The ship hath been suddenly becalmed.	Down dropt the breeze, the sails dropt down, 'Twas sad as sad could be; And we did speak only to break The silence of the sea!	110
	All in a hot and copper sky, The bloody Sun, at noon, Right up above the mast did stand, No bigger than the Moon.	
	Day after day, day after day, We stuck, nor breath nor motion; As idle as a painted ship Upon a painted ocean.	115

And the Albatross begins to be avenged.	Water, water, everywhere,	
be averiged.	And all the boards did shrink;	120
	Water, water, everywhere, Nor any drop to drink.	
	Not any drop to drink.	
	The very deep did rot: O Christ!	
	That ever this should be!	
	Yea, slimy things did crawl with legs	125
	Upon the slimy sea.	
	About about in goal and gout	
	About, about, in reel and rout The death-fires danced at night;	
	The water, like a witch's oils,	
	Burnt green, and blue, and white.	130
A Spirit had followed them; one of the invisible	And some in dreams assuréd were	
inhabitants of this planet,	Of the Spirit that plagued us so;	
neither departed souls nor angels; concerning whom the	Nine fathom deep he had followed us From the land of mist and snow.	
learned Jew, Josephus, and the Platonic	From the land of mist and show.	
Constantinopolitan, Michael	And every tongue, through utter drought,	135
Psellus, may be consulted. They are very numerous, and	Was wither'd at the root;	133
there is no climate or element without one or more.	We could not speak, no more than if	
	We had been choked with soot.	
The shipmates in their sore distress, would fain throw the	Ah! well a-day! what evil looks	
whole guilt on the ancient Mariner: in sign whereof they	Had I from old and young!	140
hang the dead sea-bird round	Instead of the cross, the Albatross About my neck was hung.	
his neck.	About my neck was nung.	
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	PART III	
	'There passed a weary time. Each throat	
	Was parch'd, and glazed each eye.	
	A weary time! a weary time!	145
	How glazed each weary eye!	
The ancient Mariner beholdeth a sign in the	When looking westward, I beheld	
element afar off.	A something in the sky.	
	At first it seem'd a little speck,	
	And then it seem'd a mist;	150
	It moved and moved, and took at last	
	A certain shape, I wist.	
	A speck, a mist, a shape, I wist!	
	And still it near'd and near'd: As if it dodged a water-sprite,	155
	It plunged, and tack'd, and veer'd.	133
	it pranged, and men a, and veer a	
At its nearer approach, it	With throats unslaked, with black lips baked,	
seemeth him to be a ship; and at a dear ransom he freeth his	We could nor laugh nor wail;	
speech from the bonds of	Through utter drought all dumb we stood!	
thirst.	I bit my arm, I suck'd the blood,	160
	And cried, A sail! a sail!	
	With throats unslaked, with black lips baked,	
	Agape they heard me call:	
A flash of joy;	Gramercy! they for joy did grin,	
	And all at once their breath drew in,	165
	As they were drinking all.	
And become full over the		
And horror follows. For can it be a ship that comes onward	See! see! (I cried) she tacks no more!	
without wind or tide?	Hither to work us weal — Without a breeze, without a tide,	
	She steadies with upright keel!	170
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	The western wave was all aflame,	
	The day was wellnigh done!	
	Almost upon the western wave	
	Rested the broad, bright Sun; When that strange shape drove suddenly	175
	Betwixt us and the Sun.	1/3
It seemeth him but the	And straight the Sun was fleck'd with bars	
skeleton of a ship.	<u> </u>	
	(Heaven's Mother send us grace!),	
	As if through a dungeon-grate he peer'd	
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	Alas! (thought I, and my heart beat loud) How fast she nears and nears! Are those her sails that glance in the Sun, Like restless gossameres?	
And its ribs are seen as bars on the face of the setting Sun. The Spectre-Woman and her Death-mate, and no other on board the skeleton ship. Like vessel, like crew!	Are those her ribs through which the Sun Did peer, as through a grate? And is that Woman all her crew? Is that a Death? and are there two? Is Death that Woman's mate?	185
	Her lips were red, her looks were free, Her locks were yellow as gold: Her skin was as white as leprosy, The Nightmare Life-in-Death was she, Who thicks man's blood with cold.	190
Death and Life-in-Death have diced for the ship's crew, and she (the latter) winneth the ancient Mariner.	The naked hulk alongside came, And the twain were casting dice; "The game is done! I've won! I've won!" Quoth she, and whistles thrice.	195
No twilight within the courts of the Sun.	The Sun's rim dips; the stars rush out: At one stride comes the dark; With far-heard whisper, o'er the sea, Off shot the spectre-bark.	200
	We listen'd and look'd sideways up! Fear at my heart, as at a cup, My life-blood seem'd to sip! The stars were dim, and thick the night, The steersman's face by his lamp gleam'd white;	205
At the rising of the Moon,	From the sails the dew did drip— Till clomb above the eastern bar The hornéd Moon, with one bright star Within the nether tip.	210
One after another,	One after one, by the star-dogg'd Moon, Too quick for groan or sigh, Each turn'd his face with a ghastly pang, And cursed me with his eye.	215
His shipmates drop down dead.	Four times fifty living men (And I heard nor sigh nor groan), With heavy thump, a lifeless lump, They dropp'd down one by one.	220
But Life-in-Death begins her work on the ancient Mariner.	The souls did from their bodies fly — They fled to bliss or woe! And every soul, it pass'd me by Like the whizz of my crossbow!'	
	PART IV	
The Wedding-Guest feareth that a spirit is talking to him;	'I fear thee, ancient Mariner! I fear thy skinny hand! And thou art long, and lank, and brown, As is the ribb'd sea-sand.	225
But the ancient Mariner assureth him of his bodily life, and proceedeth to relate his horrible penance.	I fear thee and thy glittering eye, And thy skinny hand so brown.'— 'Fear not, fear not, thou Wedding-Guest! This body dropt not down.	230
	Alone, alone, all, all alone, Alone on a wide, wide sea! And never a saint took pity on My soul in agony.	235
He despiseth the creatures of the calm.	The many men, so beautiful! And they all dead did lie: And a thousand thousand slimy things Lived on; and so did I.	240
And envieth that they should live, and so many lie dead.	I look'd upon the rotting sea, And drew my eyes away; I look'd upon the rotting deck, And there the dead men lay.	

	I look'd to heaven, and tried to pray; But or ever a prayer had gusht, A wicked whisper came, and made My heart as dry as dust.	245
	I closed my lids, and kept them close, And the balls like pulses beat; For the sky and the sea, and the sea and the sky, Lay like a load on my weary eye, And the dead were at my feet.	250
But the curse liveth for him in the eye of the dead men.	The cold sweat melted from their limbs, Nor rot nor reek did they: The look with which they look'd on me Had never pass'd away.	255
	An orphan's curse would drag to hell A spirit from on high; But oh! more horrible than that Is the curse in a dead man's eye! Seven days, seven nights, I saw that curse, And yet I could not die.	260
In his loneliness and fixedness he yearneth towards the journeying Moon, and the stars that still sojourn, yet still move onward; and everywhere the blue sky	The moving Moon went up the sky, And nowhere did abide; Softly she was going up, And a star or two beside —	265
belongs to them, and is their appointed rest and their native country and their own natural homes, which they enter unannounced, as lords that are certainly expected, and yet there is a slient joy at their arrival.	Her beams bemock'd the sultry main, Like April hoar-frost spread; But where the ship's huge shadow lay, The charméd water burnt alway A still and awful red.	270
By the light of the Moon he beholdeth God's creatures of the great calm.	Beyond the shadow of the ship, I watch'd the water-snakes: They moved in tracks of shining white, And when they rear'd, the elfish light Fell off in hoary flakes.	275
	Within the shadow of the ship I watch'd their rich attire: Blue, glossy green, and velvet black, They coil'd and swam; and every track Was a flash of golden fire.	280
Their beauty and their happiness.  He blesseth them in his heart.	O happy living things! no tongue Their beauty might declare: A spring of love gush'd from my heart, And I bless'd them unaware: Sure my kind saint took pity on me, And I bless'd them unaware.	285
The spell begins to break.	The selfsame moment I could pray; And from my neck so free The Albatross fell off, and sank Like lead into the sea.	290
	PART V	
	'O sleep! it is a gentle thing, Beloved from pole to pole! To Mary Queen the praise be given! She sent the gentle sleep from Heaven, That slid into my soul.	295
By grace of the holy Mother, the ancient Mariner is refreshed with rain.	The silly buckets on the deck, That had so long remain'd, I dreamt that they were fill'd with dew; And when I awoke, it rain'd.	300
	My lips were wet, my throat was cold, My garments all were dank; Sure I had drunken in my dreams, And still my body drank.	305
	I moved, and could not feel my limbs: I was so light—almost I thought that I had died in sleep, And was a blesséd ghost.	

He heareth sounds and seeth strange sights and commotions in the sky and the element.	And soon I heard a roaring wind: It did not come anear; But with its sound it shook the sails, That were so thin and sere.	310
	The upper air burst into life; And a hundred fire-flags sheen; To and fro they were hurried about! And to and fro, and in and out, The wan stars danced between.	315
	And the coming wind did roar more loud, And the sails did sigh like sedge; And the rain pour'd down from one black cloud; The Moon was at its edge.	320
	The thick black cloud was cleft, and still The Moon was at its side; Like waters shot from some high crag, The lightning fell with never a jag, A river steep and wide.	325
The bodies of the ship's crew are inspired, and the ship moves on;	The loud wind never reach'd the ship, Yet now the ship moved on! Beneath the lightning and the Moon The dead men gave a groan.	330
	They groan'd, they stirr'd, they all uprose, Nor spake, nor moved their eyes; It had been strange, even in a dream, To have seen those dead men rise.	335
	The helmsman steer'd, the ship moved on; Yet never a breeze up-blew; The mariners all 'gan work the ropes, Where they were wont to do; They raised their limbs like lifeless tools — We were a ghastly crew.	340
	The body of my brother's son Stood by me, knee to knee: The body and I pull'd at one rope, But he said naught to me.'	345
But not by the souls of the men, nor by demons of earth or middle air, but by a blessed troop of angelic spirits, sent down by the invocation of the guardian saint.	'I fear thee, ancient Mariner!' Be calm, thou Wedding-Guest: 'Twas not those souls that fled in pain, Which to their corses came again, But a troop of spirits blest:	350
	For when it dawn'd – they dropp'd their arms, And cluster'd round the mast; Sweet sounds rose slowly through their mouths, And from their bodies pass'd.	
	Around, around, flew each sweet sound, Then darted to the Sun; Slowly the sounds came back again, Now mix'd, now one by one.	355
	Sometimes a-dropping from the sky I heard the skylark sing; Sometimes all little birds that are, How they seem'd to fill the sea and air With their sweet jargoning!	360
	And now 'twas like all instruments, Now like a lonely flute; And now it is an angel's song, That makes the Heavens be mute.	365
	It ceased; yet still the sails made on A pleasant noise till noon, A noise like of a hidden brook In the leafy month of June, That to the sleeping woods all night Singeth a quiet tune.	370
	Till noon we quietly sail'd on, Yet never a breeze did breathe: Slowly and smoothly went the ship, Moved onward from beneath.	375

The lonesome Spirit from the Under the keel nine fathom deep, South Pole carries on the ship as far as the Line, in From the land of mist and snow, obedience to the angelic The Spirit slid: and it was he 380 troop, but still requireth That made the ship to go. vengeance. The sails at noon left off their tune, And the ship stood still also. The Sun, right up above the mast, Had fix'd her to the ocean: 385 But in a minute she 'gan stir, With a short uneasy motion-Backwards and forwards half her length With a short uneasy motion. Then like a pawing horse let go, 390 She made a sudden bound: It flung the blood into my head, And I fell down in a swound. The Polar Spirit's fellow-How long in that same fit I lay, demons, the invisible 395 I have not to declare; inhabitants of the element, take part in his wrong; and two of them relate, one to the But ere my living life return'd, I heard, and in my soul discern'd other, that penance long and Two voices in the air. heavy for the ancient Mariner hath been accorded to the Polar Spirit, who returneth southward. "Is it he?" quoth one, "is this the man? By Him who died on cross, 400 With his cruel bow he laid full low The harmless Albatross. The Spirit who bideth by himself In the land of mist and snow, He loved the bird that loved the man 405 Who shot him with his bow." The other was a softer voice, As soft as honey-dew: Quoth he, "The man hath penance done, And penance more will do." 410 **PART VI** First Voice: "But tell me, tell me! speak again, Thy soft response renewing -What makes that ship drive on so fast? What is the Ocean doing?" Second Voice: "Still as a slave before his lord, 415 The Ocean hath no blast; His great bright eye most silently Up to the Moon is cast -If he may know which way to go; For she guides him smooth or grim. 420 See, brother, see! how graciously She looketh down on him." The Mariner hath been cast First Voice: "But why drives on that ship so fast, into a trance; for the angelio Without or wave or wind?" power causeth the vessel to drive northward faster than human life could endure. Second Voice: "The air is cut away before, And closes from behind. Fly, brother, fly! more high, more high! Or we shall be belated: For slow and slow that ship will go, When the Mariner's trance is abated.' The supernatural motion is I woke, and we were sailing on

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retarded; the Mariner awakes, and his penance begins anew

As in a gentle weather: 'Twas night, calm night, the Moon was high; The dead men stood together.

All stood together on the deck, For a charnel-dungeon fitter: All fix'd on me their stony eyes, That in the Moon did glitter.

	The pang, the curse, with which they died, Had never pass'd away: I could not draw my eyes from theirs, Nor turn them up to pray.	440
The curse is finally explated.	And now this spell was snapt: once more I viewed the ocean green, And look'd far forth, yet little saw Of what had else been seen —	445
	Like one that on a lonesome road Doth walk in fear and dread, And having once turn'd round, walks on, And turns no more his head; Because he knows a frightful fiend Doth close behind him tread.	450
	But soon there breathed a wind on me, Nor sound nor motion made: Its path was not upon the sea, In ripple or in shade.	455
	It raised my hair, it fann'd my cheek Like a meadow-gale of spring — It mingled strangely with my fears, Yet it felt like a welcoming.	460
	Swiftly, swiftly flew the ship, Yet she sail'd softly too: Sweetly, sweetly blew the breeze — On me alone it blew.	
And the ancient Mariner beholdeth his native country.	O dream of joy! is this indeed The lighthouse top I see? Is this the hill? is this the kirk? Is this mine own countree?	465
	We drifted o'er the harbour-bar, And I with sobs did pray — O let me be awake, my God! Or let me sleep alway.	470
	The harbour-bay was clear as glass, So smoothly it was strewn! And on the bay the moonlight lay, And the shadow of the Moon.	475
	The rock shone bright, the kirk no less That stands above the rock: The moonlight steep'd in silentness The steady weathercock.	480
The angelic spirits leave the dead bodies,	And the bay was white with silent light Till rising from the same, Full many shapes, that shadows were, In crimson colours came.	
And appear in their own forms of light.	A little distance from the prow Those crimson shadows were: I turn'd my eyes upon the deck — O Christ! what saw I there!	485
	Each corse lay flat, lifeless and flat, And, by the holy rood! A man all light, a seraph-man, On every corse there stood.	490
	This seraph-band, each waved his hand: It was a heavenly sight! They stood as signals to the land, Each one a lovely light;	495
	This seraph-band, each waved his hand, No voice did they impart — No voice; but O, the silence sank Like music on my heart.	500
	But soon I heard the dash of oars, I heard the Pilot's cheer; My head was turn'd perforce away, And I saw a boat appear.	

	The Pilot and the Pilot's boy, I heard them coming fast: Dear Lord in Heaven! it was a joy The dead men could not blast.	505
	I saw a third—I heard his voice: It is the Hermit good! He singeth loud his godly hymns That he makes in the wood. He'll shrieve my soul, he'll wash away The Albatross's blood.	510
	PART VII	
The Hermit of the Wood.	'This Hermit good lives in that wood Which slopes down to the sea. How loudly his sweet voice he rears! He loves to talk with marineres That come from a far countree.	515
	He kneels at morn, and noon, and eve— He hath a cushion plump: It is the moss that wholly hides The rotted old oak-stump.	520
	The skiff-boat near'd: I heard them talk, "Why, this is strange, I trow! Where are those lights so many and fair, That signal made but now?"	525
Approacheth the ship with wonder.	"Strange, by my faith!" the Hermit said — "And they answer'd not our cheer! The planks looked warp'd! and see those sails, How thin they are and sere! I never saw aught like to them, Unless perchance it were	530
	Brown skeletons of leaves that lag My forest-brook along; When the ivy-tod is heavy with snow, And the owlet whoops to the wolf below, That eats the she-wolf's young."	535
	"Dear Lord! it hath a fiendish look — (The Pilot made reply) I am a-fear'd" — "Push on, push on!" Said the Hermit cheerily.	540
	The boat came closer to the ship, But I nor spake nor stirr'd; The boat came close beneath the ship, And straight a sound was heard.	545
The ship suddenly sinketh.	Under the water it rumbled on, Still louder and more dread: It reach'd the ship, it split the bay; The ship went down like lead.	550
The ancient Mariner is saved in the Pilot's boat.	Stunn'd by that loud and dreadful sound, Which sky and ocean smote, Like one that hath been seven days drown'd My body lay afloat; But swift as dreams, myself I found Within the Pilot's boat.	555
	Upon the whirl, where sank the ship, The boat spun round and round; And all was still, save that the hill Was telling of the sound.	560
	I moved my lips – the Pilot shriek'd And fell down in a fit; The holy Hermit raised his eyes, And pray'd where he did sit.	
	I took the oars: the Pilot's boy, Who now doth crazy go, Laugh'd loud and long, and all the while His eyes went to and fro.	565
	"Ha! ha!" quoth he, "full plain I see The Devil knows how to row."	570

And now, all in my own countree, I stood on the firm land! The Hermit stepp'd forth from the boat, And scarcely he could stand. The ancient Mariner earnestly entreateth the Hermit to 575 "O shrieve me, shrieve me, holy man!" The Hermit cross'd his brow. shrieve him; and the penance of life falls on him. "Say quick," quoth he, "I bid thee say -What manner of man art thou?" Forthwith this frame of mine was wrench'd With a woful agony, 580 Which forced me to begin my tale; And then it left me free. And ever and anon Since then, at an uncertain hour, throughout his future life an agony constraineth him to That agony returns: And till my ghastly tale is told, 585 travel from land to land; This heart within me burns. I pass, like night, from land to land; I have strange power of speech; That moment that his face I see, I know the man that must hear me: 590 To him my tale I teach. What loud uproar bursts from that door! The wedding-guests are there: But in the garden-bower the bride And bride-maids singing are: 595 And hark the little vesper bell, Which biddeth me to prayer! O Wedding-Guest! this soul hath been Alone on a wide, wide sea: So lonely 'twas, that God Himself 600 Scarce seeméd there to be. O sweeter than the marriage-feast, 'Tis sweeter far to me, To walk together to the kirk With a goodly company! -605 To walk together to the kirk, And all together pray, While each to his great Father bends, Old men, and babes, and loving friends, And youths and maidens gay! 610 Farewell, farewell! but this I tell To thee, thou Wedding-Guest! and loveth. He prayeth well, who loveth well Both man and bird and beast. 615

And to teach, by his own example, love and reverence to all things that God made

> He prayeth best, who loveth best All things both great and small; For the dear God who loveth us, He made and loveth all.

The Mariner, whose eye is bright, Whose beard with age is hoar, Is gone: and now the Wedding-Guest Turn'd from the bridegroom's door.

He went like one that hath been stunn'd, And is of sense forlorn: A sadder and a wiser man He rose the morrow morn.

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